**SESSION**: 2025-26

Name of the Teacher: Dr. ViJAY PAL Department: Philosophy

Subject/Course: introduction to Indian Philosophy Programme: BA-1st Year

Semester: 1st (Major) Course Code: B23-PHI-101

Unit	Name of Topic/Contents	Tentative
		Dates/Days
Unit-1	Nature and Scope of Indian Philosophy.	August
	Main Characteristics of Indian Philosophy.	
	Classification of Indian Philosophy.	
Unit-2	Vedic Philosophy: Rta (The Cosmic Order); the Divine	September
	and the Human Realms. Concept of Rna.	
	The Centrality of the Institution of Yajna (Sacrifice).	
	Atman and Brahman.	
	Assignment - 1	
Unit-3	Charvaka: Refutation of Metaphysics.	October
	Buddhism: Four Noble Truths.	
	Jainism: Syadvada. Nyaya: Perception.	
	Vaisheshika: Substance.	
	Assignment - 2	
	Class Test	
Unit-4	Sankhya: Theory of Creation.	November
	Yoga: Ashtangayoga.	
	Parva Mimansa: Concept of Dharma.	
	Uttar Mimamsa: Saguna and Nirgun Brahman.	

**SESSION**: 2025-26

Name of the Teacher: Dr. ViJAY PAL Department: Philosophy

Subject/Course: Fundamentals of Indian Philosophy Programme: BA-1st Year

Semester: 1st (Minor) Course Code: B23-PHI-103

Name of Topic/Contents	Tentative
	Dates/Days
Meaning, Definition and Characteristics of Indian	August
Philosophy. The Main Division of Indian Philosophy.	
Relevance of Indian Philosophy.	
Vedic Philosophy: Rta (the Cosmic Order); the Divine	September
and the Human Realms. Concept of Rna.	
The Centrality of the Institution of Yajja (sacrifice).	October
Atman and Brahman.	
Charvaka: Refutation of Metaphysics.	
Buddhism: Four Noble Truths.	
Assignment - 1	
Class Test	
Jainism: Syadvada.	November
Nyaya: Perception.	
Vaisheshika: Padhartha.	
Sankhya: Theory of Evolution.	
	Meaning, Definition and Characteristics of Indian Philosophy. The Main Division of Indian Philosophy. Relevance of Indian Philosophy.  Vedic Philosophy: Rta (the Cosmic Order); the Divine and the Human Realms. Concept of Rna.  The Centrality of the Institution of Yajja (sacrifice).  Atman and Brahman.  Charvaka: Refutation of Metaphysics.  Buddhism: Four Noble Truths.  Assignment - 1  Class Test  Jainism: Syadvada.  Nyaya: Perception.  Vaisheshika: Padhartha.

**SESSION**: 2025-26

Name of the Teacher: Dr. ViJAY PAL Department: Philosophy

Subject/Course: Introduction to Ethics Programme: BA-2nd Year

Semester: 3rd (Major) Course Code: B23-PHI-301

Unit	Name of Topic/Contents	Tentative
		Dates/Days
Unit-1	The Definition and Nature of Ethics, Meaning,	August
	Nature and Problems of Indian Ethics, Relation of	
	Ethics to Psychology, Relation of Ethics to Religion.	
Unit-2	Freedom of Will and Moral Responsibility, Concept	September
	of Moral Judgment and its Characteristic, Nature,	
	Definition and Types of Values, Fundamental	
	Ethical Concepts: Good, Right & Duty.	
	Assignment - 1	
Unit-3	Concept of Sreyas and Preyas.	October
	Concept of Dharma.	
	Loksangraha.	
	Panchmahavrata,	
	Indian Hedonism.	
	Assignment - 2	
	Class Test	
Unit-4	Rights and Duties (Mahatma Gandhi).	November
	Karma Yoga (Bal Gangadhar Tilak).	
	Naturalism (Ravindar Nath Tagore).	
	Seva Bhava (Swami Vivekananda).	

**SESSION**: 2025-26

Name of the Teacher: Dr. ViJAY PAL Department: Philosophy

Subject/Course: Introduction to Ethics Programme: BA-2nd Year

Semester: 3rd (Minor) Course Code: B23-PHI-301

Unit	Name of Topic/Contents	Tentative
		Dates/Days
Unit-1	The Definition and Nature of Ethics, Meaning,	August
	Nature and Problems of Indian Ethics, Relation of	
	Ethics to Psychology, Relation of Ethics to Religion.	
Unit-2	Freedom of Will and Moral Responsibility, Concept	September
	of Moral Judgment and its Characteristic, Nature,	
	Definition and Types of Values, Fundamental	
	Ethical Concepts: Good, Right & Duty.	
	Assignment - 1	
Unit-3	Concept of Sreyas and Preyas.	October
	Concept of Dharma.	
	Loksangraha.	
	Panchmahavrata,	
	Indian Hedonism.	
	Assignment - 2	
	Class Test	
Unit-4	Rights and Duties (Mahatma Gandhi).	November
	Karma Yoga (Bal Gangadhar Tilak).	
	Naturalism (Ravindar Nath Tagore).	
	Seva Bhava (Swami Vivekananda).	

**SESSION**: 2025-26

Name of the Teacher: Dr. ViJAY PAL Department: Philosophy

Subject/Course: Principals of Reasoning - I Programme: BA-3rd Year

Semester: 5th Course Code: B23-PHI-501

Unit	Name of Topic/Contents	Tentative
		Dates/Days
Unit-1	Nature and Scope of Ethics. Methods of Ethics.	August
	Relation between Ethics and Religion,	
	Relation between Ethics and Sociology.	
Unit-2	Theory of Karma in Indian Philosophy. Dharma and	September
	its Definition & Classification - Sadharan Dharma	
	and Varanasharam Dharma (Four Varana, Four	
	Ashrama). Nishkama Karma of Gita.	
	Assignment - 1	
Unit-3	Virtue: Plato - Theory of Virtue. Aristotle - Theory of	October
	Virtue.	
	Utilitarianism - Jermy Bentham - Quantitative	
	Theory. John Stuart Mill - Qualitative Theory.	
	Assignment - 2	
	Class Test	
Unit-4	Nature of Society: Definition and characteristics of	November
	Society. Theories regarding the Nature of Society:	
	Individualistic Theory, Idealistic Theory and Organic	
	Theory of Society.	

**SESSION**: 2025-26

Name of the Teacher: Dr. ViJAY PAL Department: Philosophy

Subject/Course: Human Value and Ethics Programme: BA -1st Year

Semester: 1st Course Code: B23-VAC-101

Unit	Name of Topic/Contents	Tentative
		Dates/Days
Unit-1	Course Introduction	August
	Need, Content and Process for Value Education,	
	Understanding the need, content and process for	
	Value Education. (Students should be aware of the	
	difference among skills, values and ethics and their	
	respective needs in life), Classification of Value	
	Education: Understanding Personal Values, Social	
	Values, Moral Values & Spiritual Values;	
	Understanding the difference between ideology and	
	values; Understanding Harmony with self, Society	
	and Nature.	
	Activity: Debate and discussion on the need and	
	nature of value education; Students should be	
	encouraged to find and analyze suitable case	
	studies to Understand various types of values.	
Unit-2	Human Values and Ethics	September
	Meaning and nature of human values;	
	Significance of human values in life; Relation	
	between values and ethics. Relevance of Human	
	values: Integrity Empathy, Loksangrah,	
	Brahmvihara. Theory of Naya (Jainism),	
	Deontology, Virtue Ethics, Utilitarianism.	
	between values and ethics. Relevance of Human values: Integrity Empathy, Loksangrah, Brahmvihara. Theory of Naya (Jainism),	

	Activity: Students should be divided in small	
	groups and should be motivated to reflect upon	
	their values. Teacher should make an environment	
	to make them realize that everyone has a set of	
	values arisen from their family, social, cultural,	
	religious, and political contexts, some of which	
	correspond to more "human" and "universal"	
	frameworks. This exercise is to encourage students	
	to articulate their values and put them into	
	conversation with values from other contexts.	
Unit-3	Integrated Personality and Well-being	October
	Understanding the relationship among: Self,	
	Identity and Personality. Understanding Integrated	
	Personality – with the three gunas theory of	
	Sankhya, the four Antah-karanas (inner	
	instruments) in Yoga, and Panchkosha (five	
	sheaths) in Upanishad. Approaching	
	comprehensive understanding of well-being and its	
	relation to Happiness.	
	<b>Activity</b> : Bhrumadhya Dhyan, Chakra Dhyan,	
	Preksha Dhyan, Sakshi Bhava Dhyan, Vipassana,	
	Yog Nidra, Partipakshabhava (yogic way of	
	cognitive restructuring).	
	Assignment - 1	
	Class Test	
Unit-4	Professional Ethics and Global Citizenship	November
	Nature, Characteristics and Scope of Professional	
	Ethics; Types of Professional Ethics, Professional	
	Values: Trusteeship, Inclusiveness, Commitment,	

Sustainability, Accountability, Transparency,
Impartiality. Values for Global Citizenship: Equality,
Justice, and Human Dignity. Nature and Need of
Competency based Education; Types of
Competencies, Core Competencies:
Communication, Teamwork, Planing and Achieving
Goals, Functional Competencies: Analytical
Thinking, Knowledge Sharing and Learning,
Decision Making, Partnership Building.